

Subject Index to Volume 20 (2003)

A

Abbreviated New Drug Application (ANDA), 531
ABCBl, 1141
ABC-B11, 537
ABC transporter, 324, 537
Abetalipoproteinemia, 368
Ablation, 879
Absorption, 31, 177, 900, 1141, 1595, 1668, 1766, 1984
Absorption, intestinal, 1163, 1192, 1200, 1210, 1674
Absorption, lymphatic, 1156
Absorption, ocular, 1409
Absorption, oral, 397, 1149, 1674, 1961
Absorption, percutaneous, 270, 275, 1113
Absorption, pulmonary, 545, 1551
Absorption rate, 1409
Absorption rate, duodenal, 552
Absorption rate limit, 848
Absorption site, 1595
Absorptive quotient, 1210
Absorptive transport, 1192, 1200, 1210
Accumulation assay, 1177
Acetylsalicylic acid, 471
Acrylic polymers, 1970
Acryloyl-hydroxyethyl starch, 452
Activated endothelial cells, 64
Activation, 1001
Active transport, 1125
Acyclovir, 584
Adaptive neural fuzzy inference system, 143
Additives, 283
Adenosine kinase, 843
Adenosine triphosphatase (ATPase), 1581
Adenosine triphosphate (ATP), 1581
Adenovirus, 1444
ADEPT (antibody-directed enzyme prodrug therapy), 423
Adhesion force, 508, 804
Adjuvants, 247
Adsorption, 247, 926, 1466
Aerosol, 2011
Aerosol characterization, 788
Aerosol delivery, 2028
Aerosol Solvent Extraction System (ASES), 2028
Aerosolization, 252, 1485
Aerosols, 442, 2011
Agatoxins, 897
Agglutinins, 833, 1258
Aggregation, 693, 1655, 1721, 1873
Aging, 1713
Airway epithelium, 545, 779
Alacepril thiolesterase, 1309
Albumin, 857
Albumin, bovine serum, 81, 303
Albumin, human serum, 684
Alcohols, 471
Algorithms, 1401
Alkylcarbonyloxymethyl prodrugs, 639

Alum adjuvant, 969
Alveolar epithelial cells, 1231
Amino acid ester prodrugs, 1381
Amino acid transporters, 1125
Amino acids, 448
Aminoreban EN®, 1932
Amorphous, 1430, 1647
Amorphous lactose, 1039
Amorphous solid dispersion, 810
Amorphous solids, 308
Amorphous state, 1417
Amphiphiles, 465
Amphiphilic β-cyclodextrins, 117
Amphiphilic copolymers, 1284
Anhydride prodrugs, 205
Antiapoptotic cellular defense, 351
Antibody-directed enzyme prodrug therapy (ADEPT), 423
Antibody-enzyme conjugates, 423
Anticancer drugs, 1558
Anticholinergics, soft, 1681
Anticonvulsant activity, 1293
Antiestrogen, 1063
Antigen-presenting cells, 1239
Antimicrobial activity, 442
Antimicrobial agents, 1149
Antimicrotubules, 45
Antioxidant response element, 1351
Antipyrine, 187
Antisense oligonucleotides, 351, 1565
Antitubercular drugs, 1760
Antitumor activity, 448
Antiviral activity, 448
Apolipoprotein B, 368
Apomorphine, 653
Apoptosis, 45, 351, 889, 962, 1485
Aqueous form, 1952
Aqueous soluble compounds, 1820
Aqueous solutions, 465, 1325, 1977
Arginine-based surfactants, 1697
Array, 257
Arthrocentesis, 605
Artificial neural networks, 1760
ASES (Aerosol Solvent Extraction System), 2028
Atenolol, 1141, 1946
Atmospheric freeze-drying (ATMFD) process, 485
Atomic force, 508
Atomic force microscopy, 479, 804
Azido-3'-deoxythymidine, 957
Azido-3'-deoxythymidine-monophosphate pronucleotide, 448
Azithromycin, 624

B

Baclofen esters, 772
Bacteria, colonic, 429
Barbiturates, 864
Bcl-2 family proteins, 351, 373, 889

Benzoic acid, 471
Best practices, 1885
BET monolayer, 308
Beta-blockers, 1496, 1946
BH3 peptide, 889
Bicarbonate buffer system, 1641
Bifonazole, 117
Bile acid sequestrants, 460
Bile salts, 597, 900
Biliary excretion, 31, 448, 910
Binary mixtures, 1939
Binding, 833, 1009, 1523
Binding, nonspecific protein, 1015
Binding affinity, 360
Binding parameters, 1702
Binding sites, 537
Bioadhesion, 1093
Bioanalytic assay, 1885
Bioavailability, 24, 931, 1093, 1184, 1474, 1551, 1626, 1668, 1846, 1984
Bioavailability, ocular, 584
Bioavailability, oral, 448
Biochanin A, 1184
Biocompatibility, 1533
Bioconversion, xenobiotic, 1113
Biodegradability, 884, 2011
Biodegradable polymers, 149
Biodistribution, 96, 1239
Bioequivalence, 103
Bioequivalence, scaled average, 382
Biologic activity, 818
Biologic matrices, 1885
Biomarkers, 996
Biopharmaceutics, 1149
Biopharmaceutics, molecular, 1730, 1738, 1746
Biopharmaceutics Classification System, 749, 1917, 1961
Biorelevant dissolution media, 1641
Bisphosphonates, 978
Bitter taste, 1932
Blood-brain barrier, 409, 618, 705, 772, 904, 1170, 1225, 1394, 1607, 1772
Blood-brain barrier permeability, 390
Blood-cerebrospinal fluid barrier, 714, 720
Blood-placental barrier, 38
Blood-retinal barrier, 1357
Blood sampling, 1474
Bone targeting, 978
Bovine serum albumin, 81, 303
Bowman-Birk inhibitor, 1908
spermine-conjugated, 1908
Brain, 409, 1713, 1779
Brain microvessel endothelial cell monolayers, 390
Brain perfusion, 904, 1772
Brain transport, 1607
Brain uptake, 1225
Breast cancer, 351, 1063
Brefeldin, 1231
Brij, 1772
Bronchial epithelial cell lines, 545

Brush-border membrane vesicles, 38, 1133
B7 costimulatory molecules, 1239
Budesonide, 1690
Buffer systems, 1641
Buffers, 802
Buffers, high-pH, 1437
Burst, initial, 149
Buspirone, 187

C

Caco-2 artificial membranes, 833
Caco-2 cell homogenates, 1381
Caco-2 cell permeability, 1149
Caco-2 cells, 3, 110, 169, 187, 373, 397, 569, 848, 1085, 1119, 1141, 1184, 1200, 1389, 1543, 1674, 1738, 1812, 1961
Caco-2 permeability, 177
Caco-2 subclones, 161
Caco-2:Ht29GluH coculture, 569
Calcein-AM, 1170
Calcitonin, 73, 1989
Calcium-channel blockade, 897
Calorimetry, 500
Calorimetry, differential scanning, 283, 1430, 1926
Calorimetry, isothermal, 1430
Calu-1 cells, 779
Calu-3 cells, 788
Camptothecin, 1031
Canicular membrane vesicles, 89
Cancer, 351, 843, 889
Cancer cells, 423
Canicular multispecific organic anion transporter (cMOAT), 89
Carbomer hydrogels, 435
Carbonylation, 1713
Carboxylesterase, 1309
Carboxylic acid group, 205
Carcinogenesis, 1908
Carnitine transport, 1133
Carrier-mediated transport, 390
Carrier proteins, 591
Carriers, 297
Casein, 611, 1746
Cassette dosing, 1409
Cationic mixtures, 1661
Catheters, 328
Cationic drugs, 1858
Cationic liposomes, 962
Cationic microparticles, 247
Cations, organic, 597
Caveolae, 545
CD21 receptors, 360
CD protein, 1539
Cefazolin, 283, 937
Cell culture models, 373, 569
Cell cultures, 545, 1357, 1409
Cell handling, 624
Cell transfection, 2021
Cell transplantation, 1103
Cellular processing, 229
Cellular uptake, 229
Central nervous system drug delivery, 409
Cerebral cortex, 897

- Cerebral perfusion flow, 705
 Cetyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTAB), 247
 Characterization, 161
 Chemical enhancers, 264
 Chemical mixtures, 275
 Chemoinformatics, 843
 Chemoprevention, 1351
 Chemosensitization, 1581
 Chemotherapeutic activity, 728
 Chemotherapeutic agents, 843
 Chemotherapy, 1337
 Chemotherapy, personalized, 843
 Chicken hen egg lysozyme, 591
 Chiral separation, 1881
 Chitosan, 1812
 Chloramine-T, 684
 Chloroquine, 624
 Cholestasis, 537
 Cholesterol biosynthesis, 1908
 Choroid plexus, 714, 720
 Chromatography, gas, 275, 337
 Chromatography, inverse gas, 1647
 Chromatography, liquid, 1820
 Chromatography, liquid high performance, 693, 1881
 Chronic renal insufficiency, 1600
 Chymotrypsin, 611, 1746, 1873
 CI-1041, 797
 Cimetidine, 632
 c-Jun N-terminal kinase (JNK1), 1351
 Clinical trial simulation, 1752
 Clobetasol propionate, 1835
 Clotrimazole, 117
 Clotting, 693
 cMOAT (canicular multispecific organic anion transporter), 89
 CMV (cytomegalovirus), 89
 Cocaine, 1827
 CODESTM system, 429
 Coefficients, 143, 275, 772, 857, 1325, 1502, 1858
 Coencapsulation, 1730
 Colchicine, 1607
 Colloidal carriers, 1274, 1539
 Colon, 429, 1444
 Colon cancer cells, 1249
 Colon targeting, 303
 Colorectal cancer cell lines, 324
 Combinatorial approach, 1302
 Combinatorial libraries, 1258
 Compactibility, direct, 515
 Compartmentalization, 728
 Compensation effect, 471
 Composite, 996
 Composite markers, 996
 Composite particles, 1039
 Compound profiling, 1170
 Computational biopharmaceutics, 1794
 Computer-assisted trial design, 1752
 Computer simulation, 96, 1977
 Concentration-dependent effects, 1984
 Concentrative nucleoside transporter, 319
 Conformational stability, 1325
 Conjugates, 360, 423, 465, 714, 728
 Conjugation, 978, 1908
 Conjugation, site-specific, 818, 826
 Conotoxins, 897
 Consensus document, 1885
 Contact area, 257, 508
 Controlled release, 96, 452, 1055, 1466, 1533, 1730, 1864, 1989, 2008
 Convective transport, 96
 Copolymers, 360, 668, 884, 1085, 1284, 1558, 1995, 2008
 Corneal epithelium, 1409
 Corticosteroids, 1835
 Cosolvents, 1984
 Cremophor® EL, 1085, 1302
 Crystal growth, 1417
 Crystal nucleation, 1417
 Crystalline nanoparticles, 479
 Crystallization, 283, 660, 802, 1939
 Crystals, sterically stabilized, 297
 CTAB (cetyltrimethylammonium bromide), 247
 CTLA4Ig, 1239
 C225, 826
 Curing, 1970
 Cyanophenol, 632
 Cyclic voltammetry, 1317
 Cyclodextrin, 1626
 Cyclooxygenase-2 (COX) inhibitors, 1485
 Cyclophosphamide, 557
 Cyclosporin A, 126, 749, 910, 1163
 Cyclosporine, 252, 1009
 CYP, *see* Cytochrome P450
 Cysteine mutation, 684
 Cytochrome P450, 81, 1591, 1600
 Cytochrome P450 3A, 24, 324
 Cytochrome P450 3A1, 745
 Cytochrome P450 3A2, 745
 Cytochrome P450 3A4, 557, 745, 1119, 1401
 Cytochrome P450 2B6, 557
 Cytochrome P450 induction, 1373
 Cytomegalovirus (CMV), 89
 Cytoplasmic delivery, 212
 Cytosol, 779
 Cytotoxicity, 360, 1485, 1543
- D**
- Danazol, 485
 - Daunomycin, 1163
 - Deactylalacepril, 1309
 - Decision tree, 1634
 - Degradation, 149
 - Degradation kinetics, 149
 - Degradation pathways, 779
 - Dehydration, 802, 1926
 - Delivery, *see* Drug delivery
 - Denaturation, 1325
 - Dendrimer surfaces, 1543
 - Dendritic cells, 221
 - Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA), 328, 1452
 - Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) delivery, 247
 - Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA)/liposome complexes, 1452
 - Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) vaccine, 16
 - Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA)/liposome complexes, 1452
 - Dodecahydrate, 802
 - Dogs, 460, 605, 1460
 - Dosage, 460
 - Dosage, gastroretentive, 1466
 - Dose, 1574
 - Dose estimation, 1752
 - Dose response, 591
 - Dose/solubility ratio, 406, 1917
 - Down regulation, 1600
 - Down-regulation, 1600
 - Doxorubicin, 58, 351, 417, 826, 904, 1192, 1485, 1558, 1581
 - Drug absorption, *see* Absorption
 - Drug binding, 409
 - Deslorelin, 779
 - Desorption rate, 1409
 - Dexamethasone, 1163
 - Dextran, 1284
 - Dextran-methylprednisolone succinate, 198
 - Dextran prodrugs, 198, 1001
 - Diabetes, 345, 1995, 2008
 - Dialysis, equilibrium, 1015
 - Dicumarol, 1093
 - Diet, elemental, 1932
 - Diethylaminopropyl amine-poly(vinyl alcohol)-grafted-poly(lactide-co-glycolide), 2011
 - Differential pulse voltammetry, 292
 - Differential scanning calorimetry, 283, 1430, 1926
 - Diffractometry, x-ray low-temperature, 660
 - Diffractometry, x-ray powder, 283, 1851
 - Diffusion, 857
 - Diffusion cell experiments, 639
 - Diffusion layer model, 406
 - Diffusion rate, 1055
 - Diffusive transport, 96
 - Diffusivity, 1502
 - Digestion products, 1746
 - Digoxin, 38, 169, 552, 1163, 1184
 - Dihydropuridine, 292
 - Dihydropyridine derivatives, 292
 - Dimethyl- β -cyclodextrin, 1551
 - Dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO), 292
 - Dinitrophenol, 1317
 - Dipeptide transporter, 1911
 - Direct compaction, 515
 - Direct ultraviolet compound analysis, 1961
 - Disintegration, 460, 1668
 - Disodium hydrogen phosphate, 802
 - Dispersion, solid, 135, 1047
 - Dispersion models, 1452
 - Disposition kinetics, 368, 1846
 - Dissolution, 485, 797, 1047, 1641, 1668, 1674
 - Dissolution media, 1641
 - Dissolution rate, 810
 - Dissolution time, 406
 - DMP 504, 460
 - DMSO (dimethylsulfoxide), 292
 - DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid), 328, 1452, 1730, 1779
 - DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) delivery, 247
 - DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) vaccine, 16
 - DNA(deoxyribonucleic acid)/liposome complexes, 1452
 - Dodecahydrate, 802
 - Dogs, 460, 605, 1460
 - Dosage, 460
 - Dosage, gastroretentive, 1466
 - Dose, 1574
 - Dose estimation, 1752
 - Dose response, 591
 - Dose/solubility ratio, 406, 1917
 - Down regulation, 1600
 - Down-regulation, 1600
 - Doxorubicin, 58, 351, 417, 826, 904, 1192, 1485, 1558, 1581
 - Drug absorption, *see* Absorption
 - Drug binding, 409
 - Drug bioavailability, *see* Bioavailability
 - Drug carrier systems, 1619
 - Drug delivery, 103, 149, 705, 879, 978, 1103, 1337, 1466, 1533, 1558, 1827, 1864, 2011
 - Drug delivery, central nervous system, 409
 - Drug delivery, colon-specific, 303
 - Drug delivery, hepatic, 198
 - Drug delivery, intestinal, 110
 - Drug delivery, intravitreal, 576
 - Drug delivery, lectin-mediated, 833
 - Drug delivery, lipophilic, 1085
 - Drug delivery, ocular, 96, 584
 - Drug delivery, oral, 1071
 - Drug delivery, protein, 1231
 - Drug delivery, pulmonary, 788, 1231
 - Drug delivery, targeted, 1523
 - Drug delivery, targeted liposomal, 417
 - Drug delivery, transdermal, 257, 264, 1612, 1619, 1946
 - Drug delivery systems, 833, 2001, 2026
 - Drug delivery systems, colon-specific, 429
 - Drug delivery systems, oral, 931
 - Drug delivery systems, soft nanodispersed, 2036
 - Drug delivery systems, transnasal, 1838
 - Drug interactions, 537, 1389, 1401
 - Drug loading ratio, 1864
 - Drug metabolism, 81
 - Drug monitoring, therapeutic, 1508
 - Drug products, 531
 - Drug profile, 1835
 - Drug release, 988
 - Drug release rate, 1055
 - Drug substance, 531
 - Drug transport, 169, 373, 632, 1192, 1337, 1357, 1607
 - Drug transport, *in vitro*, 1690
 - Drug transport, intestinal, 3, 373
 - Drug transport, intestinal lymphatic, 1460
 - Drug transport, pH-dependent bidirectional, 1141
 - Drugs, 1119
 - Drugs, highly-variable, 382
 - Dry powder coating, 1970
 - Duodenum, 552
- E**
- EDTA (ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid), 73
 - Efflux, 161, 749, 900, 904
 - Efflux, active, 1141
 - Efflux, passive, 1141
 - Efflux ratio, 1200
 - Efflux transport, 720, 1394
 - Eisai hyperbilirubinemic rats, 31
 - Elastic vesicles, 1619
 - Electrical resistance, 1690
 - Electrogenerated superoxide ions, 292
 - Electron spin resonance, 1274
 - Electroosmosis, 646, 1946
 - Electroporation, 879, 1946
 - Electrostatic spinning, 810
 - Elemental diet, 1932

Emulsifiers, 1864
 Emulsifying wax, 1772
 Emulsion polymerization, 1786
 Emulsions, water-in-oil, 130
 Enantioselective analysis, 1881
 Encapsulation, 442, 1873
 Endo-lysosomal escape, 212
 Endocytosis, 212, 1812
 Endothelial cell monolayers, 390
 Endothelial cells, blood-brain barrier, 904
 Endothelial cells, inflamed, 64
 Endothelin antagonists, 89
 Enhancers, chemical, 264
 Enthalpy, 471
 Enzyme activity, 1373
 Enzyme inhibition, 1746
 Enzyme inhibitors, 1989
 Enzymosomes, 423
 E100, 1533
 Epidermal growth factor, 818
 Epidermal growth factor liposomes, 229
 Epidermal growth factor receptors, 826, 833
 Epidermal immunization, 969
 Epidermal retention, 270
 Epidermis, 1113, 1502
 Epilepsy, 1293
 Epithelial cells, 779, 788
 Epithelium, airway, 545
 Epithelium, intestinal, 397, 1210
 Epithelium, nasal, 153, 1125
 Epithelium, renal, 319
 Epitopes, 360, 591
 Epoetin, 1903
 Equations, 639
 Equilibrium dialysis, 1015
 Erythropoietin, 1903
 E-selectin, 64
 Esterification, 1381
 Esterom® Solution, 1827
 Estradiol-17 β -glucuronide, 720, 1394
 Ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid (EDTA), 73
 Etoposide, 904
 Eudragit® E100, 135
 Eudragit® RS, 1970
 Eutectic, 1939
 Ewing sarcoma, 1565
 Excipients, 515
 Excretion, 448, 910
 Excretion, hepatobiliary, 89
 Exocytosis, 212
 Expression, 765
 Expression level, 1119
 Exsorption, 910
 Extended release, 1970
 Extrusion, 1047

F

FaDu cells, 957
 Fasting state, 1460
 Fatty acids, 1612
 Felodipine, 292
 Fermentation, 429
 Fetuin, 978
 Fexofenadine, 1177
 Fiber, membrane-coated, 275
 Fibrillation, 73
 Fictive temperature, 1430
 Filler-binders, 515
 Flavonoids, 169, 1184
 Flavors, 1932

Flow-promoting agents, 804
 Flowability, 804
 Flloxuridine, 1381
 Flufenamic acid, 1851
 Fluorescein, 714
 Fluorescein hapten, 591
 Fluorescence, silver nanoparticle-enhanced, 833
 Fluorescence, x-ray, 435
 Fluorescence lifetime, 926
 Fluorescence quenching, 1721
 Fluorescence spectrum, 926
 Fluorescent substrates, 537, 1738
 Fluorinated esters, 918
 Fluorouracil, 639
 Flux, 639
 Folate conjugates, 714
 Folate receptors, 417, 714
 Folded sheets mesoporous material (FSM-16), 926
 Formulations, 969, 1302, 1325
 Formulations, liquid, 1952
 Formulations, lyophilized, 1655, 1952
 Fraction dose absorbed, 1766
 Free bases, 270
 Freeze-drying, 283, 485, 494, 802
 Frozen solutions, 660
 Fruit juice, 169
 FSM-16 (folded sheets mesoporous material), 926
 Fully human monoclonal antibody, 1952
 Function, 765
 Furnidipine, 292
 Fuzzy logic, 143

G

Gabapentin, 897
 Gadolinium chelates, 2001
 Galactosidase, 16
 Galactosidase assay, 2021
 Galactosylation, 1452
 Gallic acid, 1258
 Gas chromatography, 275, 337
 Gas sparging, 1641
 Gastric emptying, 1668
 Gastric-retention tablets, 2001
 Gastrointestinal excretion, 910
 Gastrointestinal flow, 1766
 Gastrointestinal transit, 1984
 Gastroretentive dosage forms, 1466
 Gels, 1661
 Gemini surfactants, 1697
 Gene delivery, 738, 1103, 1444, 1452, 1730
 Gene delivery, intestinal, 569
 Gene delivery systems, 884
 Gene delivery vehicles, 1995
 Gene expression, 324, 1373
 Gene expression, quantitative, 1373
 Gene expression, transporter, 1119
 Gene expression profiles, 843, 996
 Gene therapy, 328, 879, 1444, 1779, 1995
 Gene therapy toxicity trials, 1779
 Gene transfection, 738, 884
 Gene transfer, 345, 576
 Genetic algorithm, 1401
 Genomics, 1373

Genotype, 552
 Geometric structure, 804
 G418, 373
 Glass transition, 1437, 1655
 Glass transition temperature, 308, 873, 1430, 1647
 Glassy pharmaceuticals, 308
 Glioblastoma cells, 1804
 Gloma, 738
 Glucocorticoids, 1794
 Glucose, 873
 Glucuronides, 465
 Glutathione, reduced, 931, 1989
 Glycine, 283
 Glycoprotein, 978
 p-Glycoprotein, 38, 45, 161, 545, 597, 749, 757, 772, 900, 904, 910, 1085, 1141, 1170, 1177, 1184, 1200, 1210, 1225, 1595, 1607, 1794
 p-Glycoprotein inhibitor, 24
 p-Glycoprotein-mediated efflux pump, 24
 p-Glycoprotein substrate drugs, 1163
 Glycosylation, 319
 Glycylsarcosine, 1389
 Gradient, 257
 Granulation, 1851
 Granulocyte colony stimulating factor, 1231
 Grapefruit, 169
 Growth factor delivery, 1103
 Gustatory sensation, 1932

H

Halofantrine, 1460
 Headspace analysis, 337
 Heart, 58
 Heart disease, 1908
 Heat, 1039
 HEK293 cells, 1911
 HeLa cells, 1738
 Hemolysis, 117, 1697
 Hen egg lysozyme, 591
 Heparin, low-molecular-weight, 931
 Hepatic delivery, 198
 Hepatic disposition, 1452
 Hepatic failure, 765
 Hepatic metabolism, 1591, 1600
 Hepatitis B surface antigen, 969
 Hepatobiliary excretion, 89
 Hepatocytes, 89, 557, 1568
 Heterogenous compounds, 187
 High hydrostatic pressure, 674, 2026
 High-throughput, 1302, 1713, 1961
 Highly-variable drugs, 382
 Higuchi law, 988
 Histidine, 1911, 1952
 Hollow filler-binders, 515
 HPLC (liquid high performance chromatography), 693, 1881
 HPMA (hydroxypropylmethylacrylamide), 728
 HPMA (hydroxypropylmethylacrylamide) copolymer conjugates, 360
 HPMC (hydroxypropyl methylcellulose), 1047

Human, 545, 557, 646, 653, 684, 728, 957, 1389, 1466, 1595, 1612, 1690, 1721, 1804, 1932, 1952, 2028
 Human colorectal cancer cell lines, 324
 Human intestinal fluid, 900
 Human nasal epithelium, 1125
 Human skin cultures, 1113
 Hydration, 257
 Hydration limit, 308
 Hydrogels, 303, 435, 884
 Hydrogels, thermosensitive, 1995
 Hydrolase, 1309
 Hydrolysis, 1381
 Hydrolytic drugs, 264
 Hydrophilic macromolecules, 153
 Hydrophobic drugs, 264
 Hydrostatic pressure, 2036
 Hydrotropic agents, 1022
 Hydroxyethyl starch, 452
 Hydroxymidazolam, 757
 Hydroxypropyl methylcellulose (HPMC), 1047
 Hydroxypropylmethylacrylamide (HPMA), 728
 Hydroxypropylmethylacrylamide (HPMA) copolymer conjugates, 360
 Hydroxyzine, 187
 Hyponatremia, 937
 Hypothermia, 58
 Hypoxanthine, 1804

I

Ibuprofen, 205, 500
 Idarubicin, 58
 Immortalized cell lines, 1357
 Immunoassay, 1885
 Immunoconjugates, 64, 826
 Immunoenzymes, 423
 Immunogenicity, 1903
 Immunoliposomes, 64, 423, 1249, 1779
 Immunosuppressive effects, 198
 In situ blood-brain barrier transport, 1772
 In situ brain perfusion, 904, 1607
 In situ monitoring, 1851
 In vitro, 64, 103, 275, 297, 390, 442, 1071, 1558
 In vitro application, 1835
 In vitro assessment, 705
 In vitro characterization, 1239
 In vitro comparison, 1249
 In vitro disintegration, 460
 In vitro drug transport, 1690
 In vitro gene transfection, 738
 In vitro-in vivo correlation, 857, 864, 1674
 In vitro models, 788, 1357
 In vitro P-glycoprotein function, 765
 In vitro permeability, 1820
 In vitro permeation studies, 1409
 In vitro polarized transport, 1125
 In vitro screening, 1177
 In vitro screening model, 324
 In vitro simulation, 1926
 In vitro tissue distribution, 857, 864
 In vitro transcellular transport, 1163

- In vivo, 64, 103, 247, 429, 435, 1071, 1239, 1558
 In vivo assessment, 705, 931, 1989, 2001
 In vivo disintegration, 460
 In vivo oxidative damage, 684
 In vivo p-glycoprotein function, 765
 In vivo saturation, 1607
 In vivo stratum corneum, 632
 In vivo tissue distribution, 857, 864
 In vivo transdermal delivery, 1496
 Inactivation, 1655
 Inclusion complexes, 117, 1626
 Increased throughput, 187
 Indinavir, 1177
 Indomethacin, 1417
 Induction, 557, 1177
 Inflammation, 64, 1779
 Inhalation, 1485
 Inhibition, 161, 537, 611, 1177
 Insulin, 110, 452, 1071, 1474, 2008
 Insulin absorption, 1551
 Insulin transport, 1812
 Integrity, 705
 Intercellular adhesion molecule (ICAM), 1523
 Interferon α_{2a} , 1721
 Internalization, 1523
 Intestinal absorption, 1163, 1192, 1200, 1210, 1674
 Intestinal drug transport, 3, 373
 Intestinal epithelium, 397, 1210
 Intestinal exsorption, 910
 Intestinal fluid, 900
 Intestinal gene delivery, 569
 Intestinal insulin delivery, 110
 Intestinal metabolism, 745, 1591
 Intestinal perfusion, 1163
 Intestinal permeability, 448, 749
 Intestinal secretion, 1192
 Intestinal tract, 1071
 Intestinal transport, 1184
 Intestinal transporter, 1119, 1911
 Intestine, 765, 1444, 1460, 1595
 Intracellular, 1533
 Intracellular fate, 221
 Intracellular junction-associated proteins, 1838
 Intracellular uptake, 212
 Intradermal injections, 345
 Intraduodenal administration, 552
 Intragastric tablet performance, 2001
 Infrared spectra, 1702
 Intrinsic dissolution, 1641
 Inulin, 303, 515
 Ion channels, 3
 Ion-pairs, 270, 597
 Ionized drug molecules, 1317
 Iontophoresis, 646, 653, 1496, 1612, 1946
 Iontophoresis, reverse, 1508
 Irinotecan, 910
 Ischemia-perfusion injury, 1001
 Islet transplantation, 1239
 Isolation, 161
 Isomaltodecaose, 873
 Isoniazid, 1760
 Isothiocyanate, 1351
 Isradipine, 292
 Itraconazole, 135, 810
 Ivermectin, 1177
J
 Japanese, 552
 Jejunal permeability, 749
 Jejunum, 1163
 J-104132, 89
 Juice, 169
 Junction oncogenes, 1565
K
 Ketoprofen, 187
 Kidney, 1133
 Kinetic analysis, 1200
 Kinetic solvent isotopic effects, 1031
 Kinetics, 368, 435
 Kohlrausch-Williams-Watts equation, 1430, 1655
Kpu (plasma partition coefficients), 857, 864
 KR-30031, 24
 Kupffer cells, 1001, 1249
L
 Lactam antibiotics, 1389
 Lactonization, 1031
 Lactose, amorphous, 1039
 Lactulose, 429
 Laser-induced pressure transients, 879
 Laureate, 1267
 LC-ESI/MS/MS analysis, 187
 Lectin, 833
 Lectin mimetics, 1258
 Lemon, 169
 Leptin, 1156
 Leukocyte function-associated antigen-1, 1523
 Levodopa, 1466
 Ligand-binding assays, 1885
 Ligand-specific targeting, 237
 Light scattering, 479
 Lime, 169
 Lipid-binding sites, 1009
 Lipid carriers, nanostructured, 1274
 Lipid formulation, 1460
 Lipid solubility, 639
 Lipid transfer protein I, 1009
 Lipoamino acids, 1697
 Lipophilic drug delivery, 1085
 Lipophilicity, 772, 864, 1317, 1946
 Lipopolysaccharides, 81
 Lipoprotein delivery systems, 738
 Lipoproteins, 1009, 1085
 Liposome/DNA complexes, 1452
 Liposome uptake, 51
 Liposomes, 229, 351, 442, 576, 1239, 1496, 1779
 Liposomes, cationic, 962, 1452
 Liposomes, epidermal growth factor, 229
 Liposomes, folate receptor-targeted, 417
 Liposomes, galatosylated, 1452
 Liquid, 485
 Liquid formulations, 1952
 Liquid membranes, 1317
 Liver, 81, 328, 745, 1452, 1600
 Liver failure, 765
 Liver perfusion, 81, 198
 Liver preservation, 1001
 Liver slices, 557
 Liver-specific gene transfer, 328
 LLC-PK₁ cells, 597, 1163
 Loading, 117
 Lobe-selective gene transfer, 328
 Local immunosuppression, 198
 Log blood-brain values, 390
 Long-chain alkyl mannoses, 51
 Loperamide, 1163
 Low concentration, 1417
 Low-density lipoproteins, 126
 LS180, 1177
 Lubricant sensitivity, 515
 Luciferase, 328
 Luciferase assay, 1574
 Lung, 2011
 Lung cancer, 1908
 Lung cancer cell lines, 1485
 Lung deposition, 252
 Lung deposition simulation, 442
 Lung epithelial cell monolayers, 788
 Lung resistance-related protein, 545
 Lung surfactant, 1858
 Lung transplant, 252
 Luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone peptide, 889
 Lymph, 1156
 Lymphatic transport, 1460
 Lymphocytes, 360
 Lyophilization, 494
 Lyophilized formulations, 873, 1655, 1952
 Lysozyme, 303
M
 M cells, 1258
 Macromolecules, 1885
 Macrophages, 51, 221, 962, 1249, 1533
 MAD (maximum absorbable dose), 1149
 Madin-Darby Canine Kidney (MDCK) cells, 319
 Magnetic resonance imaging, seated, 2001
 Mammalian intestinal transporter, 1911
 Mannitol, 283, 660, 1690, 1939
 Mannose receptor, 51
 Mannosides, long-chain alkyl, 51
 Markowitz profile, 996
 Mass spectrometry, 275, 1820
 Matrices, 988
 Maximal flux, 1835
 Maximum absorbable dose (MAD), 1149
 MDCK (Madin-Darby Canine Kidney) cells, 319
 MDR, *see* Multidrug resistance-associated proteins
 Mean dissolution time, 406
 Mechanistic studies, 569
 Melanin binding, 1702
 Melt extrusion, 1047
 Memantine, 1702
 Membrane, 779
 Membrane binding, 624
 Membrane-coated fibers, 275
 Membrane penetration, 624
 Mercaptopurine, 639
 Mesochlorin e₆
 monoethylenediamine, 728
 Mesoporous structure, 926
 Metabolic rates, hepatic, 745
 Metabolism, 757, 1681
 Metabolism, cutaneous, 1113
 Metabolism, hepatic, 1591, 1600
 Metabolism, intestinal, 1591
 Methotrexate, 605, 1804
 Methacrylated inulin hydrogels, 303
 Methylphenidate, 1881
 Methylprednisolone, 198, 1001
 Metoprolol, 1141
 Metoprolol tartrate, 1977
 Mice, 328, 345, 368, 714, 728, 897, 904, 1163, 1293, 1713, 1846, 1908, 1995
 Micelles, 297, 668, 1903, 2021
 Micelles, polymeric, 2021
 Micellization, 465
 Microarrays, 3, 843
 Microcalorimetry, 308, 465
 Microdialysis, 605, 618, 1827
 Microemulsion, 1460, 1772
 Microemulsion formulations, 264, 1760
 Microencapsulation, 1873
 Microextraction, solid-phase, 337
 Microfilter plate system, 96-well, 1317
 Micronization, 485, 508, 2028
 Microparticles, 221, 247, 788, 1533
 Microplate screening system, 1170
 Microscopy, atomic force, 479, 508, 804
 Microscopy, confocal, 646
 Microscopy, scanning electrochemical, 646
 Microscopy, scanning electron, 479
 Microspheres, 237, 452, 1055, 1846
 Microspheres, uniform, 1055
 Microthermal analysis, 135, 500
 Midazolam, 187, 757
 Midodrine hydrochloride, 1612
 Minimum inhibitory concentration, 117
 MITAT (moisture-induced thermal activity traces), 308
 Mixed-anhydride, 205
 Modeling, 143, 618
 Modeling, cell handling, 624
 Modeling, membrane binding, 624
 Modeling, ocular pharmacokinetic, 1409
 Modeling, pharmacogenomic, 996
 Models, aerosol characterization, 788
 Models, bioequivalence, 382
 Models, cell culture, 373, 569
 Models, continuous absorption, 1766
 Models, dispersion, 1452
 Models, human epidermis, 1113
 Models, *in vitro* screening, 324
 Models, microdialysis, 605
 Models, nucleation, 1423
 Models, oxidative damage, 684
 Models, pharmacokinetic, 1156
 Models, pharmacokinetic/pharmacodynamic, 1752
 Models, physiologically based pharmacokinetic, 1766
 Models, quantitative structure/activity relationship, 1401

Models, remnant kidney, 1600
 Models, 7-day, 96-well Caco-2, 1961
 Models, solubility, 471
 Models, stochastic, 996
 Moisture, 1039
 Moisture-induced thermal activity traces (MITAT), 308
 Molconn-Z software, 1401
 Molecular dispersions, 1417
 Molecular dynamics simulation, 873
 Molecular mobility, 1655
 Monitoring, 435, 494
 Monoclonal antibodies, 826
 Monoclonal antibodies, fully human, 1952
 Monte Carlo simulation, 988
 Morphine, 618, 1474
 Morphology, 1039
 MRP (multidrug resistance-associated proteins), 31, 161, 324, 552, 904, 1119, 1394, 1581
 Mucus, 569
 Multidrug resistance, 161
 Multidrug resistance-associated proteins (MRP), 31, 161, 324, 552, 904, 1119, 1394, 1581
 Multidrug resistance protein 1 substrate drugs, 1163
 Multidrug resistant human ovarian cancer cells, 351
 Multiple antigenic peptide, 591
 Muscarinic receptor subtypes, 1681
 Mutagenesis, site-directed, 1911

N

Nanocapsules, 1063, 1071, 1565
 Nanoemulsion, 738, 1274
 Nanofibers, drug-laden, 810
 Nanoparticles, 110, 212, 409, 479, 674, 705, 833, 1772, 1786, 1812, 1864, 2011
 Nanoparticles, antiestrogen-loaded, 1063
 Nanoparticles, oil-loaded, 1274
 Nanoparticles, polyester-polysaccharide, 1284
 Nanoparticles, solid lipid, 1274
 Nanospheres, 117, 584, 1565
 Naproxen, 187
 Nasal administration, 1225, 1474
 Nasal epithelium, 153, 1125, 1690, 1838
 Nebulization, 442, 2011
 Neural retina, 1364
 Neuronal cultures, 897
 Neuropathic pain, 1752
 Neurotoxicity, 937
 Neutral lipid-binding sites, 1009
 Nicotine, 1474
 Nicotinic acid esters, 918
 Nifedipine, 292
 Nimesulide, 1485
 Nimodipine, 292
 N-in-one cocktails, 187
 Nisoldipine, 292
 Nitrendipine, 292
 Nitric oxide synthase, 897
 NMR (nuclear magnetic resonance), 465, 1634, 2174
 Non-occlusive pretreatment, 653

Non-small-cell lung cancer cell lines, 1485
 Noninvasive methods, 1508
 Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, 205
 Nonviral gene transfer, 1779
 Novel microemulsion enhancers, 264
 Nrf2, 1351
 Nuclear envelope, 879
 Nuclear localization sequences, 728
 Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR), 465, 1274, 1634
 Nuclear transport, 879
 Nucleation, 797
 Nucleation model, 1423
 Nucleobase transport, 1804
 Nucleoside transporters, 319, 1804
 Nucleus, 1574
 Nutrients, 1119

O

Oatp3 (polypeptide subtype 3), 720
 Occludin, 1838
 Octanol-water distribution coefficient, 772
 OCTN2 (organic cation transporter), 1133
 Ocular absorption, 1409
 Ocular bioavailability, 584
 Ocular drug delivery, 96
 Ocular irritation, 1697
 Oil-loaded nanoparticles, 1274
 Oleate, 1267
 Oligonucleotides, antisense, 1565
 Oligopeptide transporter, 1738
 Oncogenes, 1565
 Opsonization, 1063
 Oral absorption, 397, 1149, 1674, 1961
 Oral administration, 1444, 1460
 Oral-antigen delivery, 130
 Oral bioavailability, 24, 448
 Oral drug absorption, 397
 Oral drug delivery, 931
 Oral drug delivery system, 1989
 Oral ingestion, 2001
 Oral phosphate prodrugs, 848
 Oral tolerance, 130
 Oral vaccines, 1258
 Organic anions, 1394
 Organic cation-bile salt complexes, 597
 Organic cation transporters, 1133
 Organic solvents, 471
 Ovalbumin, 130
 Ovarian cancer, 351
 Ovarian carcinoma cells, 728
 Overexpression, 1581
 Oxazolidinones, 1149
 Oxidation, 684
 Oxidative damage, 684
 Oxybutinin, 103

P

Paclitaxel, 24, 297, 957, 1022, 1302, 1864
 Palmitoyl poly-L-lysine, 738
 Paracellular pathway, 1984
 Paracellular permeability, 153, 1838

Paracellular route, 397
 Paracellular transport, 110
 Paracetamol, 1668
 Parallel artificial membrane permeability assay (PAMPA), 1820
 Partial least squares, 1401
 Partially unfolded states, 1721
 Particle engineering, 485
 Particle interactions, 508
 Particle size, 1417
 Particle size distribution, 1702
 Particles, composite, 1039
 Particles, reduced size, 1093
 Partition coefficients, 275, 1502, 1858
 Partitioning, 1317, 1634
 PEG, *see* Polyethylene glycol
 Pellets, 1970
 Penetration, transdermal, 270
 Penetration enhancement, 1267
 Peptide stability, 1746
 Peptide transporters, 1364, 1389, 1738, 1911
 Peptides, targeted proapoptotic, 889
 Percutaneous absorption, 143, 270, 275, 1113
 Percutaneous permeation, 275
 Perflubron, 16, 918
 Perfluorocarbon emulsion, 1539
 Perfusion, hepatic, 81, 198
 Perfusion, intestinal, 1163
 Permeability, 177, 187, 257, 390, 397, 448, 705, 749, 757, 848, 1149, 1357, 1820, 1917
 Permeability, paracellular, 153
 Permeability, passive, 1210
 Permeability assays, 1961
 Permeability enhancement, 1984
 Permeabilization, 879
 Permeation, 772, 1409, 1674
 Permeation, percutaneous, 275
 Permeation enhancer, 110
 Permeation rates, 275
 Personalized chemotherapy, 843
Pgp substrates, 390
 pH, 1721
 pH of buffers, 1437
 pH dependency, 1141
 pH-triggered release, 1533
 Phagocytosis, 221, 237, 1539
 Pharmaceutical solids, 531
 Pharmaceuticals, 1325
 Pharmacodynamic model, 1752
 Pharmacodynamics, 937
 Pharmacogenomics, 996
 Pharmacokinetic model, 1156, 1752
 Pharmacokinetics, 103, 252, 448, 552, 684, 857, 864, 1293
 Pharmacokinetics, ocular, 1409
 Pharmacokinetics, synovial fluid, 605
 Pharmacology, cutaneous, 1113
 Pharmacology, vitreoretinal, 576
 Pharynx, 957
 Phase diagrams, 264, 1661, 1939
 Phase separation, 135, 1047
 Phase transformation, 797
 Phase transitions, 283, 802
 Phenethyl isothiocyanates, 1351
 Phenobarbital, 557
 Phenothiazines, 1858
 Phenylalanine, 1125

- Polymerase chain reaction, real-time quantitative reverse transcription, 1373
 Polymeric carriers, 826
 Polymeric growth factor delivery, 1103
 Polymerization, 1786
 Polymers, 576, 884
 Polymers, biodegradable, 1864
 Polymers, thiolated, 1989
 Polymers, triblock, 2021
 Polymethacrylate, 1533
 Polymorph, 1939
 Polymorphic impurity determination, 1423
 Polymorphic transformation, 1926
 Polymorphism, 531, 552, 1851, 1939
 Polymorphs, 500
 Polymyxin B sulfate, 442
 Poly(p-dioxanone-co-L-lactide)-block-polyethylene glycol), 2021
 Polypeptide subtype 3 (rOat3), 720
 PolypHENols, 1258
 Polysaccharides, 1284, 1786
 Polysorbate 80, 1772
 Polysorbate-80-coated nanoparticles, 409
 Poly(vinylpyrrolidone), 1039, 1417
 Poorly water-soluble drugs, 1674
 Porcine brain capillary endothelial cells, 1170
 Pore transport, 646
 Porous material, 926
 Porous particles, silicon, 110
 Powder, 500
 Powder formulations, 969
 Powder mixtures, 804
 Powder particles, 500
 Power law, 988
 Precipitate, 73
 Prediction, 397, 471, 873, 1149, 1634, 1932
 Preservation, 2026
 Pressure transients, laser-induced, 879
 Primary neuronal culture, 897
 Probencid, 618
 Procaine, 187
 Process analytical technology (PAT), 1851
 Prodrug activation, 423
 Prodrugs, 198, 205, 423, 448, 639, 772, 843, 848, 918, 1001, 1031, 1381
 Prodrugs, classic, 1558
 Prodrugs, starlike, 1558
 Progesterone receptor B isoform, 1574
 Prolong action, 205
 Pronucleotides, 448
 Propranolol, 187, 1496
 Proteases, 611, 1746
 Protein, carbonylated, 1713
 Protein, intracellular junction-associated, 1838
 Protein, micelle-associated, 1903
 Protein aggregation, 1325, 1873
 Protein binding, 857
 Protein binding, nonspecific, 1015
 Protein delivery, 435, 1156, 1231
 Protein effects, 848
 Protein efflux transporter, 161
 Protein formulation, 1903
 Protein oxidation, 1713
 Protein release, 303
 Protein stability, 1721
 Protein stabilization, 1873
 Protein structure, 1873
 Proteomics, 1373, 1713, 1721
 Proton-binding site, 1911
 Proton-coupled oligopeptide transporters, 1364
 Pulmonary absorption, 545, 1551
 Pulmonary drug delivery, 788, 1231
 Pummelo, 169
- Q**
- QTc, 1460
 Quantitative biopharmaceutics classification system, 1917
 Quantitative evaluation, 1163
 Quantitative gene expression, 1373
 Quantitative prediction, 1932
 Quantitative structure/activity relationship, 1401
 Quinidine, 1163
- R**
- R-apomorphine, 653
 Rabbits, 153, 1838
 Radical mechanisms, 1977
 Radioligand binding assay, 772
 Radiosterilization, 1977
 Ranitidine, 1984
 Rate constant measurements, 1977
 Rate of import, 1574
 Rats, 31, 58, 81, 198, 319, 448, 569, 611, 745, 765, 910, 937, 1001, 1071, 1133, 1231, 1293, 1373, 1452, 1496, 1568, 1591, 1607, 1766, 1779, 2008
 Reactive oxygen species, 962
 Reactivity, 292
 Receptor binding, 360, 1681
 Receptors, 417, 714, 1574
 Recombinant factor VIII, 693
 Recombinant human deoxyribonuclease (rhDNase), 2028
 Recovery, 1430
 Recursive partitioning, 1634
 Red blood cells, 1697
 ReGeL™, 2008
 Regeneration, 1103
 Regional variation, 632
 Regulatory limits, 382
 Rehydration, 1926
 Relative humidity, 308
 Relaxation, 1430
 Release, 117
 Remnant kidney model, 1600
 Renal epithelium, 319
 Renal failure, 937, 1591
 Renal insufficiency, 1600
 Reservoir, 257
 Residual solvents, 337
 Retention, epidermal, 270
 Retinal endothelial cells, 1357
 Retinal pigment epithelial cells, 576, 1364
 Retinal pigment epithelium plasma membranes, 1364
 Retinoic acid, 1568
 Reversibility study, 1551
 Review, 337
 RGD-peptide, 237
 Rheumatoid arthritis, 605
 Rhodamine 123, 1177, 1192
 Rifampicin, 1760
 Ritalinic acid, 1881
 Ritonavir, 1163
 Rotigotine, 1619
 Ru 58668, 1063
- S**
- St. John's wort, 1177
 Salbutamol sulfate, 500
 Salbuterol sulfate particles, 508
 Salicylamide, 926
 Salicylic acid, 270
 Salmeterol xinafoate, 1423
 Salmon calcitonin, 73, 1989
 Sampling, 605
 Saturable uptake, 58
 Saturation, 1607
 Scaled average bioequivalence, 382
 Scavengers, 292
 Scintigraphy, gamma, 460, 1668, 1984
 Screening, 324
 Screening, *in vitro*, 1177
 SDS-PAGE (sodium-dodecylsulfate-polyacrylamide electrophoresis), 693
 Second virial coefficient, 1325
 Secondary ion mass spectrometry, 149
 Secretory transport, 1210
 SEDS™, 508
 Seizures, 937, 1293
 Sensitive drugs, 2026
 Sequestrants, 460
 Serially-passaged cultures, 1690
 Serine, 1838
 Serum, bovine albumin, 81, 303
 Sheep, 1156, 1474
 Shock waves, 879
 Sialic acid 9-*O*-acetyltransferase, 1309
 Signal transduction, 1351
 Silicon porous particles, 110
 Silver nanoparticle-enhanced fluorescence, 833
 Silymarin, 1184
 Simulation, 442, 873, 1752, 1766
 Simulation, Monte Carlo, 988
 Simultaneous surface analysis, 149
 SIRPα, 1539
 Sister-P-glycoprotein inhibitors, 537
 Site II, 684
 Site-specific conjugation, 818
 Size, of microspheres, 1055
 Skin, 16, 632, 646, 653, 1113, 1612, 1827
 Skin equivalent, 1113
 Skin irritation, 1496
 Skin penetration, 1267, 1619
 Skin penetration enhancement, 1502
 Skin permeability, 143, 257
 Slow-release, 1661
 Small intestine, 611, 1163, 1389, 1595, 1746
 SN-38, 910
 Sodium caprate, 110
 Sodium chloride, 660, 1939
 Sodium-dependent, purine-selective nucleoside transporters, 319
 Sodium laurate, 110
 Sodium phosphate buffers, 802
 Soft drugs, 1681
 Solid dispersion, 135
 Solid dosage forms, 460
 Solid form, 1952
 Solid-in-water encapsulation procedure, 1873
 Solid-phase microextraction, 337
 Solid polymorphism, 531
 Solid solutions, 1093
 Solid tumors, 417, 1337
 Solidification, 1926
 Solubility, 406, 471, 639, 797, 810, 918, 1149, 1626, 1760, 1820, 1917
 Solubility parameters, 1502
 Solubility prediction, 1634
 Solubilization, 1022, 1858
 Solubilizer, 1820
 Solution conformation, 1721
 Solution enthalpy, 471
 Solution stability, 693
 Solvents, organic, 471
 Solvents, residual, 337
 Sorting, 319
 Spacer length, 51
 Spacers, 826
 Spectrometry, mass, 275, 1820
 Spectrometry, secondary ion mass, 149
 Spectrophotometry, ultraviolet, 693
 Spectroscopy, Fourier-transform infrared, 632, 1267, 1926
 Spectroscopy, *in-situ* near-infrared, 494
 Spermine-Bowman-Birk inhibitor, 1908
 SPNT, 319
 Spray-drying, 1039, 1533
 Spray freeze-drying, 485, 969
 Stability, 308, 918, 1031, 1039, 1381, 1721, 1746, 1952
 Stabilization, 1437
 Starches, 452
 Starlike conjugate, 1558
 Stenlyng effect, 674
 Stereochemistry, 1381
 Stereoselectivity, 1293
 Sterically-stabilized crystals, 297
 Sterically-stabilized micelles, 297
 Sterilization, 674, 2036
 Steroids, 177
 Storage, 308
 Strain, 257
 Stratum corneum, 632, 653, 1267, 1835
 Stress, 257
 Structure-activity relationship, 1022
 Subcellular compartmentalization, 728
 Subclones, 161
 Subcutaneous, 1156
 Substrate specificity, 745
 Substrates, fluorescent, 537
 Sucrose, 1647
 Sucrose esters, 1267

Sugar glasses, 1437
 Supercritical fluid technology, 508, 2028
 Superoxide ions, electrogenerated, 292
 Superparamagnetic contrast marker, 2001
 Suppression, 351
 Surface charge, 126
 Surface engineering, 1543
 Surface modification, 221, 237, 674
 Surface tension, 797
 Surfactant, 1858
 Surfactants, 442, 653, 749, 1619, 1661, 1697
 Surgery, 1591
 Sustained release, 96, 212
 Sustained retention, 212
 Synergy, 957
 Synovial fluid pharmacokinetics, 605
 Systemic administration, 198

T

Tablets, 460, 2001
 Targeted proapoptotic peptide, 889
 Targeting, 51, 64, 229, 303, 417, 423, 429, 826, 978, 1239, 1249, 1258, 1523, 1558
 Targeting, ligand-specific, 237
 Taste sensor, 1932
 Taurodeoxycholate, 597
 Taxol, 1864
 T-cell epitopes, 591
 T cells, 1523
 Telomerase, 957
 Telomeres, 957
 Temperature, 1721
 Terfenadine, 1177
 Tetradecyl- β -maltoside, 1551
 Tetramethylaniline, 1317
 Thermal analysis, 1423, 1926
 Thermogravimetric analysis, 1926
 Thermosensitive polymers, 884
 Thermosensitivity, 1995
 Thioesterase, 1309
 Thiomers, 931
 Th1/Th2 balance, 130

Threonine, 1838
 Thyroid hormone, 1568
 Tight junction, 110
 Tight junctions, 153, 1690, 1984
 Timolol, 187, 1409, 1496, 1946
 Tissue distribution, 857, 864
 Tissue engineering, 1103, 1730
 Tocophenyl polyethylene glycol 1000 succinate, 1864
 Tocopherol, 368, 1846
 Tolerance, oral, 130
 Topical application, 16, 1502, 1827
 Topical delivery, 639
 Trace levels, 1423
 Transcriptional activity, 1574
 Transcriptional profiling, 843
 Transcutol®, 1267
 Transcytosis, 1231
 Transdermal, 103, 1827
 Transdermal delivery, 1496
 Transdermal drug delivery, 257, 264, 1612, 1619, 1946
 Transdermal extraction, 1508
 Transdermal penetration, 270
 Transdermal transport rate, 653
 Transepidermal water loss, 632, 1267
 Transepithelial electrical resistance, 169, 1690
 Transepithelial transport, 1543
 Transfection, 328, 738, 884, 2021
 Transferrin, 1231
 Transformed Potts-Guy equation, 639
 Transnasal drug delivery systems, 1838
 Transplantation, 1239
 Transport, 177, 597, 714, 1794
 Transport, absorptive, 1192, 1200, 1210
 Transport, blood-brain barrier, 618
 Transport, hepatobiliary, 89
 Transport, paracellular, 110
 Transport, secretory, 1210
 Transport markers, 537
 Transporter gene expression, 1119
 Transporters, 3, 324
 Transporters, amino acid, 1125

Transporters, organic cation, 1125
 Transporters, probenecid-sensitive, 618
 Trehalose, 500
 Trehalose dihydrate, 1926
 Triblock copolymers, 884, 1995, 2008
 Triblock polymers, 2021
 Tributylmethyl-ammonium, 597
 Triciribine phosphate, 843
 Triethylmethylammonium, 597
 Trypsin, 611
 Tuberculosis treatment, 1760
 Tumor cells, 738, 1249
 Tumor growth factor- β 1, 345, 1995
 Tumor-specific antibody, 1249
 Tumor targeting, 229
 Tumors, 1337
 Tumors, solid, 417
 Tween 80, 797, 1015, 1903
 Two-electrode voltage lamp, 1911
 2/4/A1 cell monolayers, 373, 397
 Tyrosine phosphatase, 1838

U

Ulex europaeus agglutinin 1, 1258
 Ultrafiltration, 1015
 Ultramicrotomy, 479
 Unit dose, 1460
 Uptake, 58, 714, 1225, 1389, 1812
 Uptake, saturable, 58
 Uptake screening, 1738
 Uridine diphosphate-glucuronosyltransferase, 1568

V

Vaccines, 247, 969
 Vaccines, DNA, 16
 Vaccines, oral, 1258
 Valnoctamide, 1293
 Valproate, 1508
 Valproic acid, 1293
 Valpromide, 1293
 Vascular smooth muscle cells, 212
 Vasoconstrictors, 270
 Vectors, nonviral, 569
 Vehicle effects, 639
 Vehicle pretreatment, 1502

W

Water-based surfactants, 653
 Water-in-oil emulsion, 130
 Water-insoluble drugs, 297
 Water loss, 632
 Water loss, transepidermal, 1267
 Water-oil partition profiling, 1317
 Water solubility, 639, 797
 Water-soluble boronated acridine, 229
 Water-soluble drugs, 810, 1022, 1093, 1674
 Water vapor interactions, 308
 Wax, 1772
 Weibull function, 988
 Western blot, 1373
 Wet granulation, 1851
 Wheat germ agglutinin, 833
 W/O emulsion, 130
 Work, of adhesion, 508
 Wound healing, 345, 884, 1995

X

X-ray fluorescence (XRF), 435
 X-ray powder diffraction, online, 1851
 X-ray powder diffractometry, 283
 Xenobiotic biotransformation, 1113
 Xenografts, 417
Xenopus oocytes, 1911
 XRF (x-ray fluorescence), 435

Z

Zero-order release, 1055
 Zinc modulation, 1389
 ZO-1 protein, 1838
 Zwitterionic surfactants, 1697